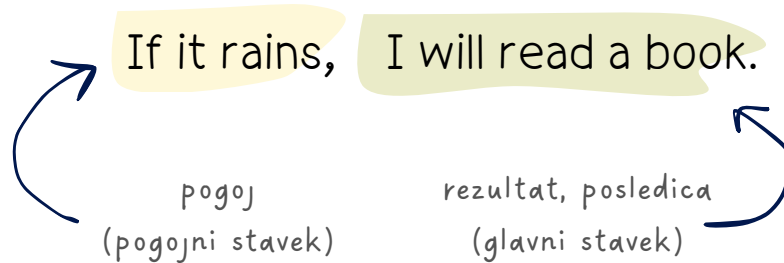


CONDITIONAL CLAUSES

Pogojni odvisniki



Unless (= if not): za tem veznikom se glagol ne zanika
 Kadar poved začnemo z odvisnim (if) stavkom, le-tega ločimo od glavnega stavka z vejico.

| Tip | odvisni stavek (if) + glavni stavek | |
|--|---|---|
| 0 (na splošno, se ponavlja) | PRESENT SIMPLE (he, she, it - končnica -s; don't, doesn't + 1. obl.) | PRESENT SIMPLE |
| 1 "če bom..." (nanaša se na prihodnost, enkratni dogodek) | PRESENT SIMPLE | WILL FUTURE (will/won't + 1. obl.) |
| 2 "če bi..." (sedanjost, hipotetičen/neuresničljiv) | PAST SIMPLE (2. obl. nepr. gl./-ed; didn't + 1. obl.) | PRESENT CONDITIONAL (would + 1. obl.) |
| 3 "če bi bil..." (preteklost, hipotetičen/neuresničljiv) | PAST PERFECT SIMPLE (had 3. obl./-ed) | PAST CONDITIONAL (would have + 3. obl./-ed) |
| 3-2 (preteklost - sedanjost) | PAST PERFECT SIMPLE | PRESENT CONDITIONAL (would + infinitive) |
| 2-3 (sedanjost - preteklost) | PAST SIMPLE | PAST CONDITIONAL (would have + 3. obl.) |



ZERO CONDITIONAL (0)

Se uporablja za stvari, ki so vedno resnične, torej za dejstva, splošne resnice, navade, vsakdanje dogodke.

If I drink coffee in the afternoon, I don't sleep well at night.
= I don't sleep well at night if I drink coffee in the afternoon.
If you freeze water, it turns to ice.
If you have problems with your friend, talk to her. (imperative)

FIRST CONDITIONAL (1)

Se uporablja za izražanje možnosti v sedanjosti in prihodnosti, ki so potencialno resnične, toda še ne preverjene oziroma takšne, da se bodo skoraj zagotovo zgodile.

If I wake up late, I will miss the bus.
If it's sunny tomorrow, we'll go to the park.
We won't stay in this town if the weather is bad.

SECOND CONDITIONAL (2)

Se nanaša na sedanjost, pri čemer je pogoj trenutno neuresničljiv, vendar obstajajo možnosti za njegovo uresničitev.

If I won a million dollars, I would travel to New Zealand.
If I were you, I would see a doctor about your constant headaches.
"If he wanted to, he would."

THIRD CONDITIONAL (3)

Se uporablja za opisovanje preteklih situacij, ki so namišljene, torej se niso zgodile ali takšne, ki so se zgodile, pa jih obžalujemo.

Pogoj je neuresničljiv.

If I had studied more, I would have passed the exam.
If the weather had been good, we would have gone swimming.



MIXED CONDITIONAL (3-2)

If stavek se nanaša na preteklost, glavni stavek pa na sedanjost.

If I had listened to my mother back then, my life would be much easier now.

MIXED CONDITIONAL (2-3)

If stavek se nanaša na sedanjost/na splošno, glavni stavek pa na preteklost.

Torej - v if stavku izraziš npr. neko tvojo lastnost, v glavnem stavku pa posledico v preteklosti.

If I weren't so clumsy, I wouldn't have broken my leg yesterday.

